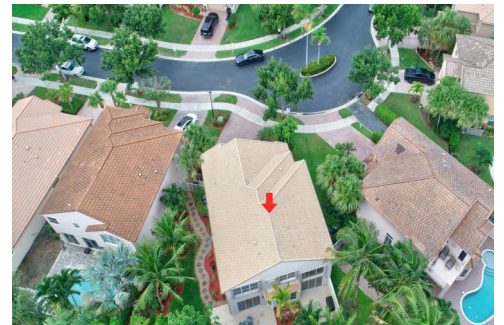
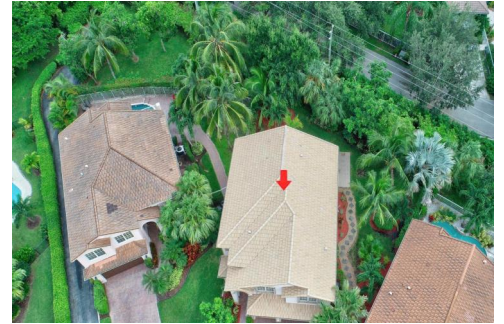


4756 South Classical Boulevard
Delray Beach, FL 33445



 Single Family

