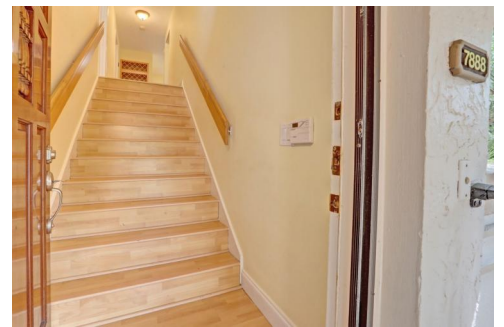
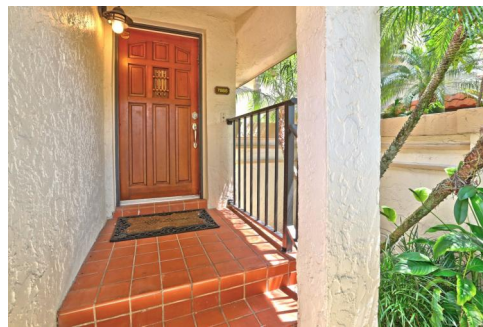


7888 La Mirada Drive
Boca Raton, FL 33433



Condominium



2 Beds



2 Baths

