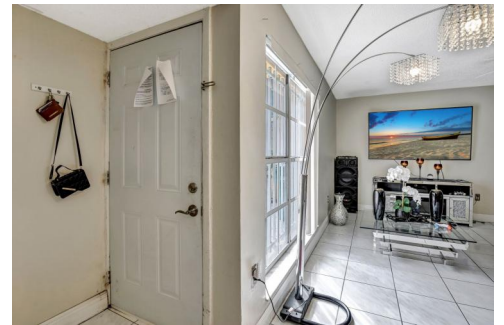


1990 Southwest 121st Court
Miami, FL 33175



 Single Family