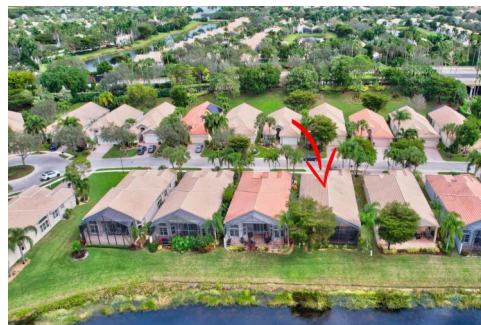


7821 Kingsley Palm Terrace
Wellington, FL 33467



 Single Family