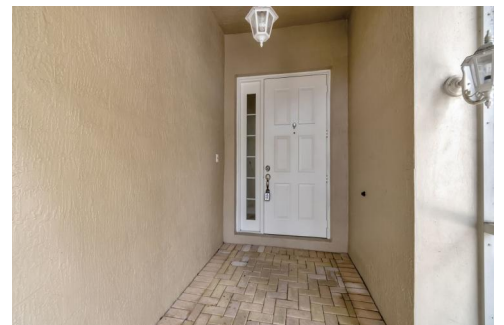


9128 Bay Point Circle
West Palm Beach, FL 33411



 Single Family