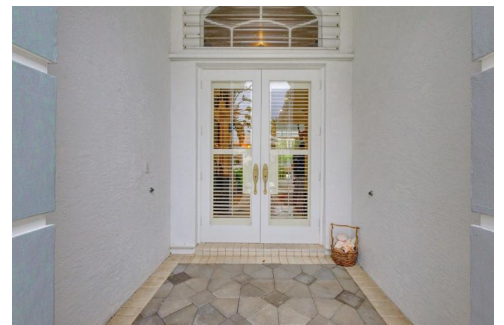


8209 Cypress Point Road
West Palm Beach, FL 33412



 Single Family