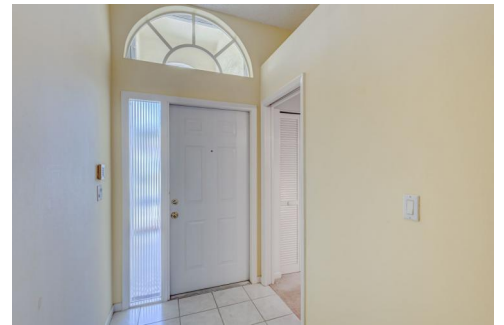


10138 Caoba Street
Palm Beach Gardens, FL 33410



 Single Family