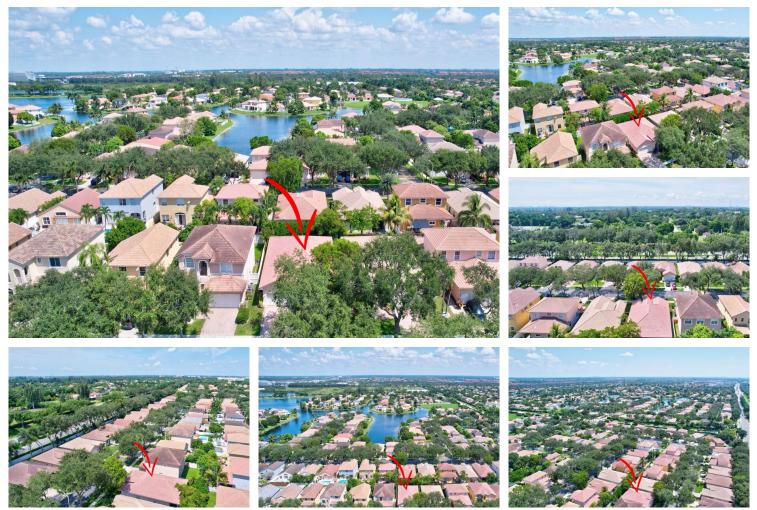
## 13765 Southwest 32nd Court Miramar, FL 33027



Single Family