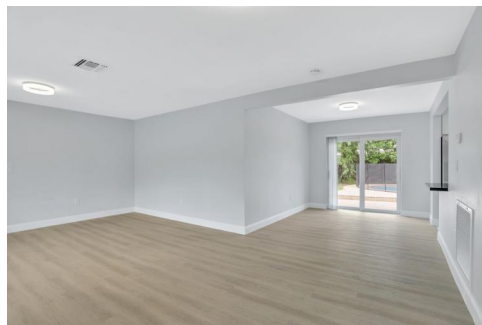


4511 Northeast 15th Way
Oakland Park, FL 33334



 Single Family