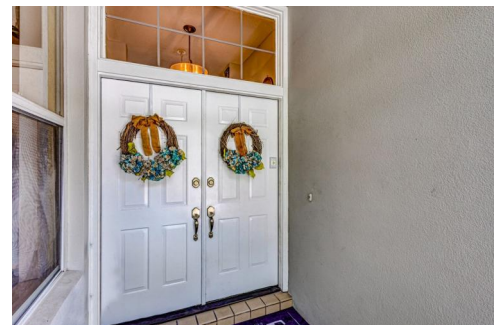


1200 Gator Trail
West Palm Beach, FL 33409



 Single Family