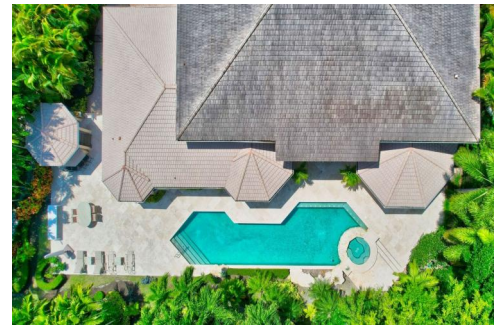


19674 Oakbrook Court
Boca Raton, FL 33434



 Single Family

