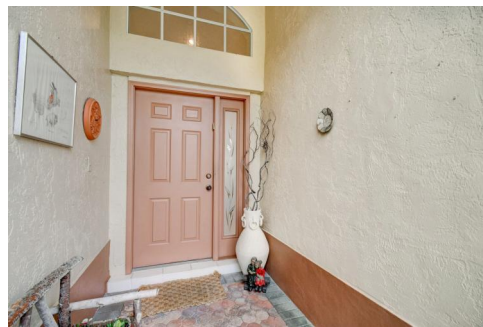


7922 Stirling Bridge Boulevard South
Delray Beach, FL 33446



 Single Family