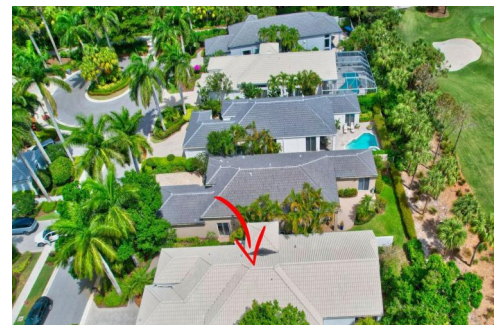


16076 Villa Vizcaya Place
Delray Beach, FL 33446



 Single Family