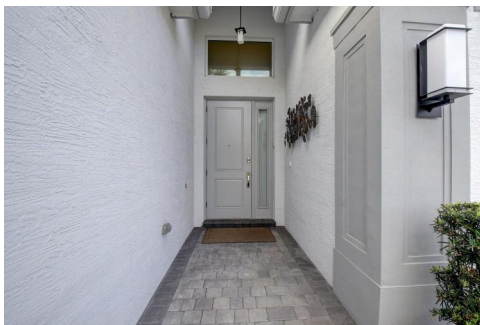


9586 Sterling Shores Street
Delray Beach, FL 33446



 Single Family

