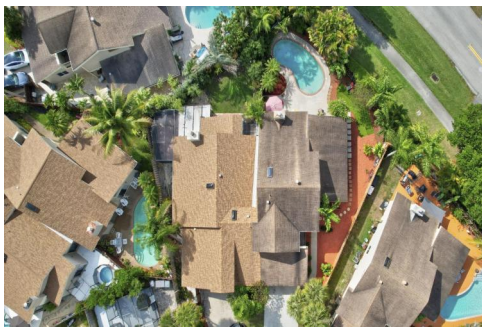


7860 Stanway Place
Boca Raton, FL 33433



 Single Family

PROPERTY DETAILS