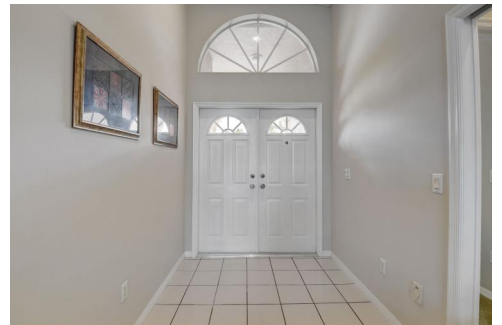


5745 Aspen Ridge Court
Delray Beach, FL 33484



 Single Family

