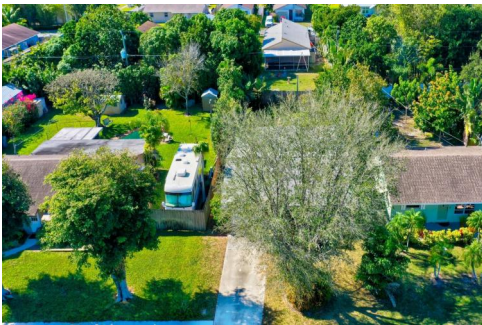


711 Northwest 7th Street
Boynton Beach, FL 33426



 Single Family