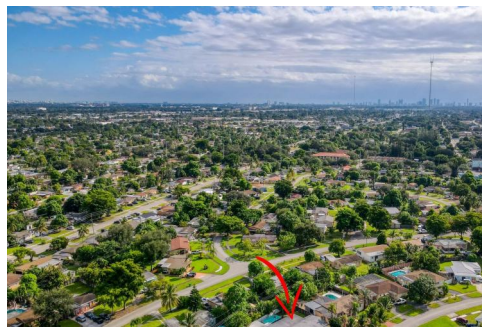


6517 Southwest 26th Court
Miramar, FL 33023



 Single Family