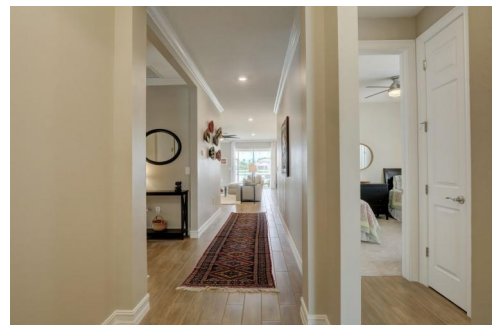


4208 Bloomfield Street
Fort Myers, FL 33916



 Rental

