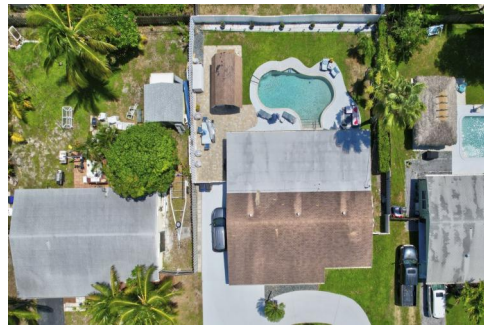


316 Southeast 6th Avenue
Deerfield Beach, FL 33441



 Single Family

