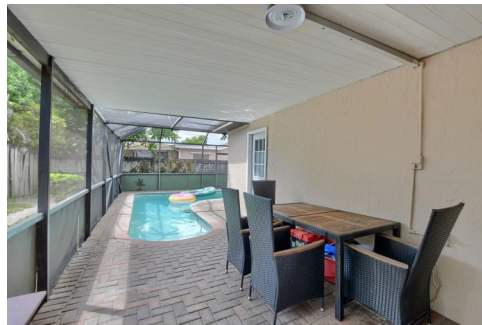


22668 Southwest 54th Way
Boca Raton, FL 33433



 Single Family

