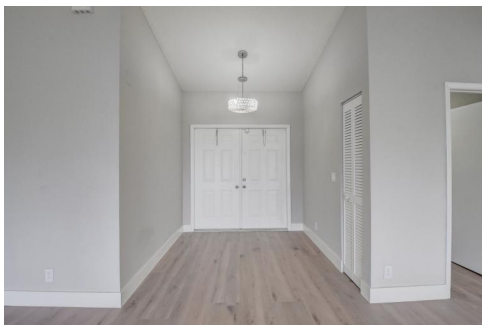


9924 Majorca Place
Boca Raton, FL 33434



 Single Family

