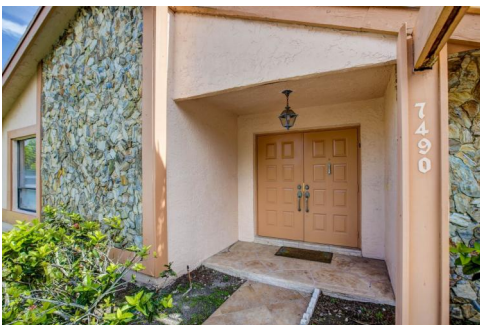


7490 Northwest 48th Place
Lauderhill, FL 33319



 Single Family