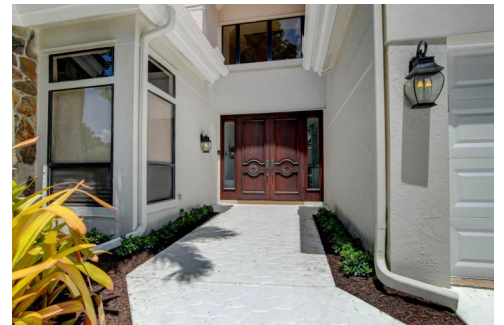


4798 Northwest 25th Way  
Boca Raton, FL 33434



 Single Family