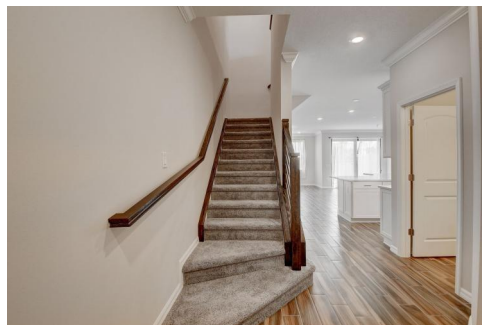


4790 Blistering Way
Lake Worth, FL 33467



 Townhouse

