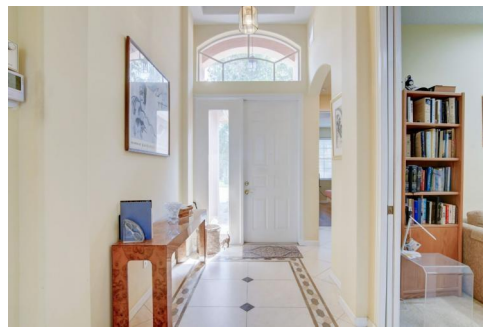


7559 Cape Verde Lane
Lake Worth, FL 33467



 Single Family

