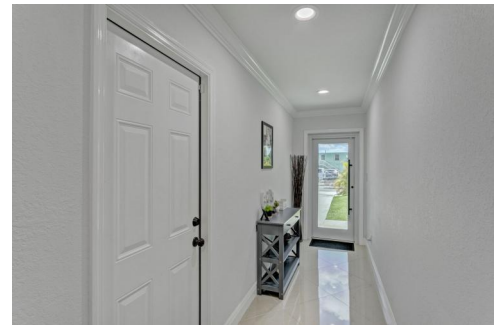


2701 Kentucky Street  
West Palm Beach, FL 33406



 Single Family

Emmanuel Augustin  
5613012242  
soldbymannyea@gmail.com

