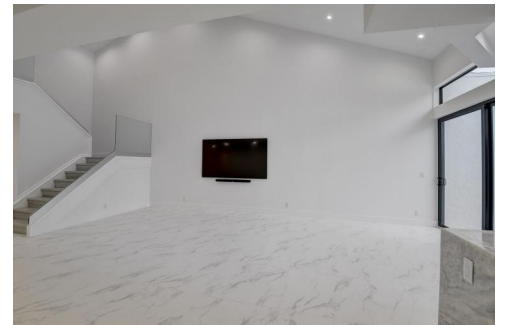


6766 Woodbridge Drive
Boca Raton, FL 33434



 Single Family