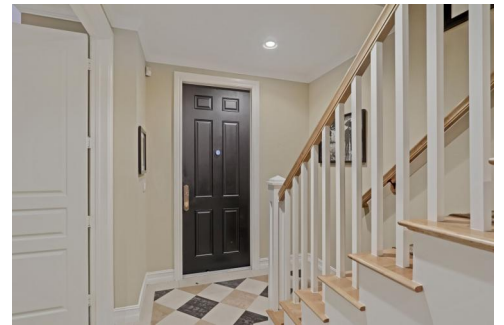


333 South Bromeliad
West Palm Beach, FL 33401



 Townhouse

