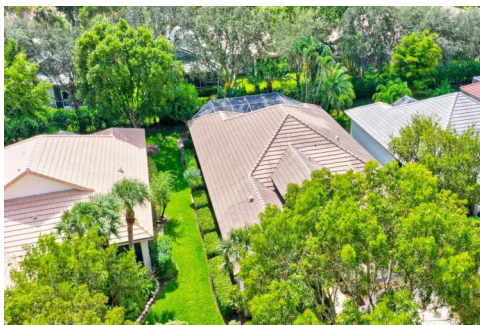


9072 Bay Harbour Circle
West Palm Beach, FL 33411



 Single Family