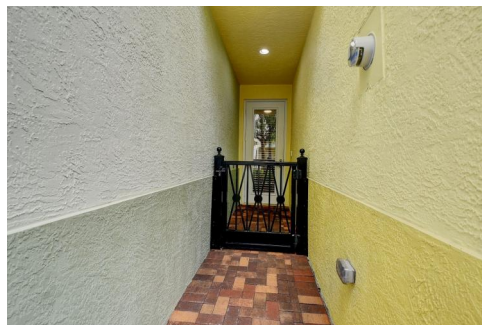


232 South Latitude Circle
Delray Beach, FL 33483



 Townhouse

