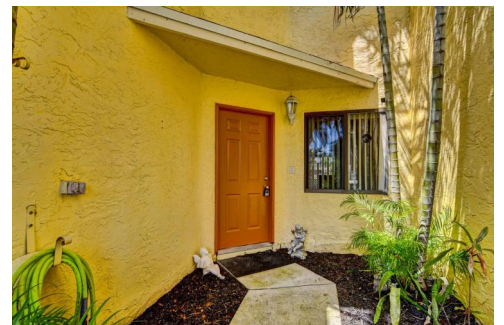


1597 Woodbridge Lakes Circle
West Palm Beach, FL 33406



 Single Family