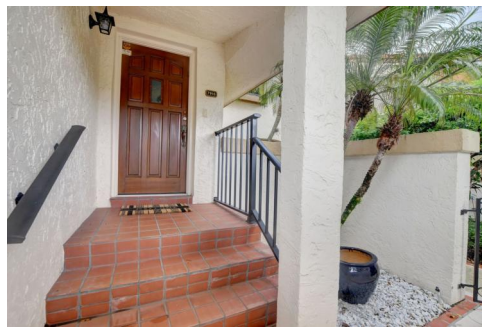


7916 La Mirada Drive
Boca Raton, FL 33433



 Townhouse

