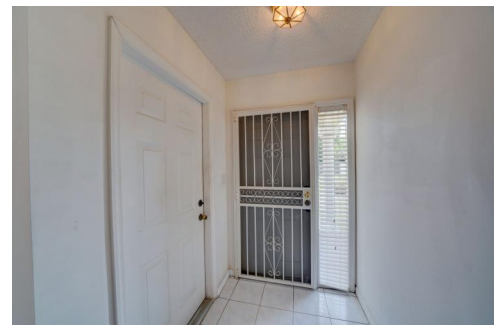


14321 Southwest 116th Terrace
Miami, FL 33186



 Single Family