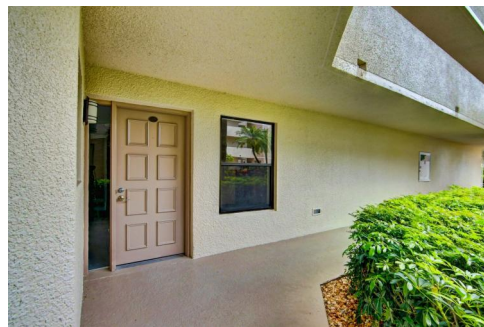


5801 Camino Del Sol
Boca Raton, FL 33433



 Condominium  2 Beds  2 Baths

