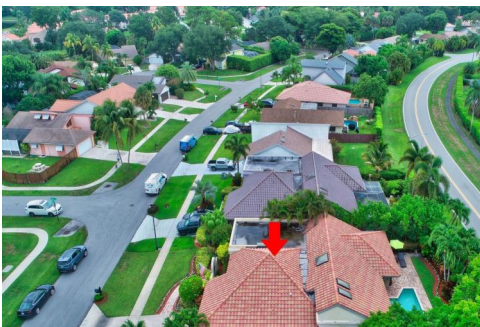


6206 Amberwoods Drive
Boca Raton, FL 33433



 Single Family

