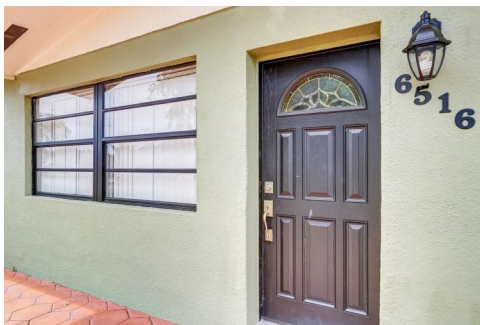


6516 Eaton Street
Hollywood, FL 33024



 Single Family