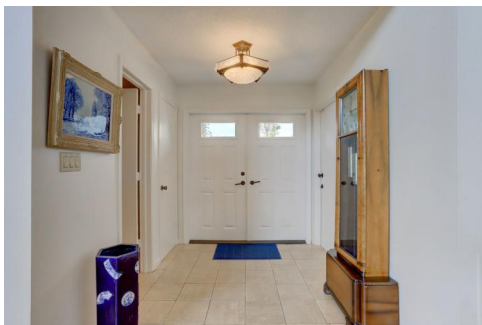


4463 Cocoplum Way
Delray Beach, FL 33445



 Single Family

