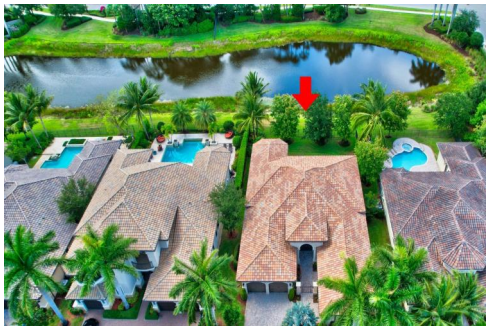


Delray Beach, FL 33446



 Single Family

