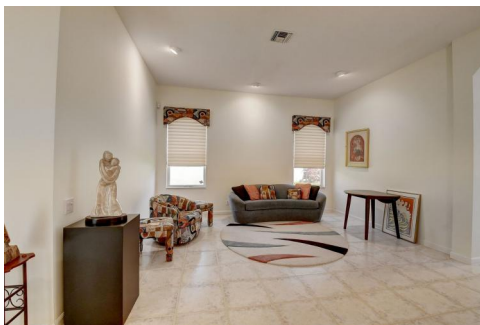


7326 Toscane Court
Boynton Beach, FL 33437



 Single Family

