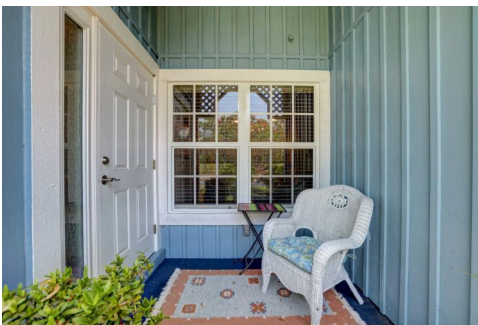


1230 Ocean Dunes Circle
Jupiter, FL 33477



 Single Family

