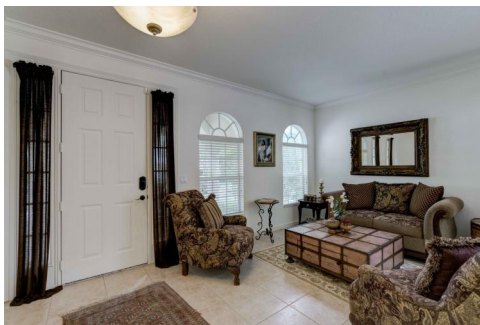


8152 Bautista Way
Palm Beach Gardens, FL 33418



 Single Family

