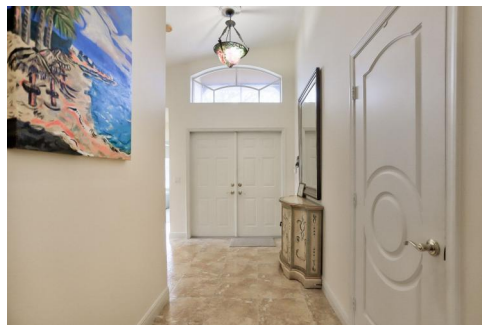


6490 Via Primo Street
Lake Worth, FL 33467



 Single Family

