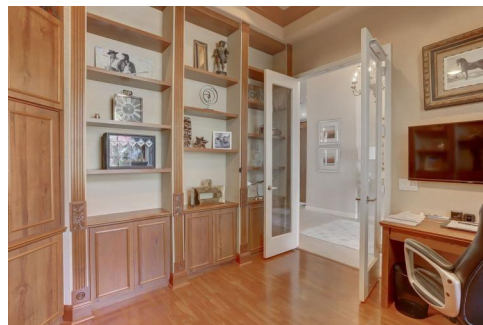


7790 Villa D Este Way
Delray Beach, FL 33446



 Single Family