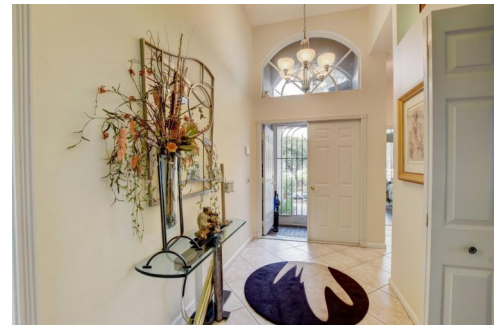


7816 San Isidro Street
Boynton Beach, FL 33437



 Single Family

