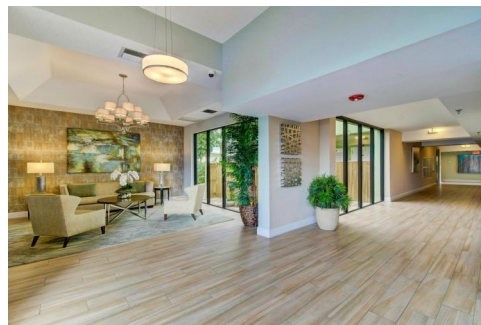


611 Southeast 7th Street
Delray Beach, FL 33483



Condominium



2 Beds



2/1 Baths

