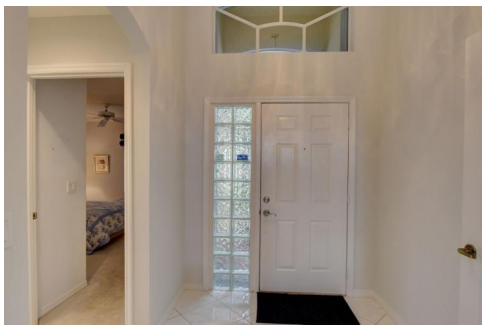


12076 Cortina Drive  
Boynton Beach, FL 33437



 Single Family

