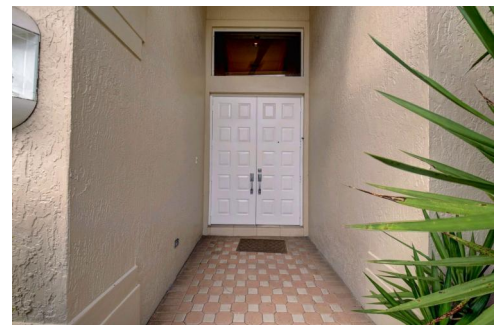


5421 Northwest 41st Terrace
Boca Raton, FL 33496



 Single Family