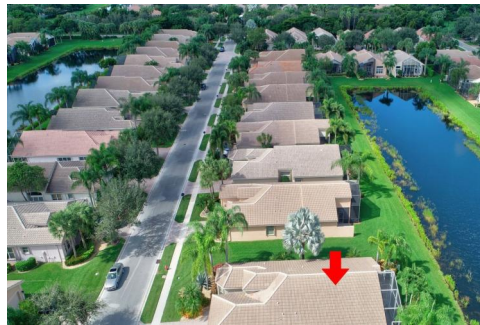


8209 La Jolla Vista Lane
Lake Worth, FL 33467



 Single Family