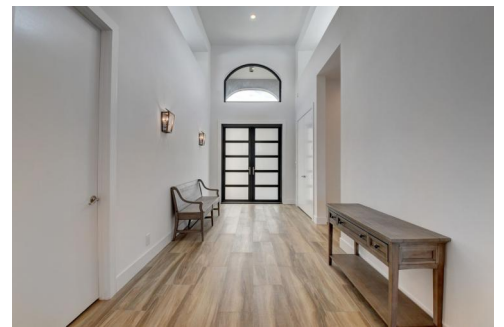


17414 Bridleway Trail
Boca Raton, FL 33496



 Single Family

